



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

**Product identifier** Solid and Cored Welding Electrodes for Submerged Arc Welding

**Other means of identification** None.

**Recommended use** Arc Welding.

The products covered by this document are:

Select 4130-S; Select 80W-S; SelectAlloy 308L-CS\_LNG; SelectAlloy 316-CS; Select EA3K-S; Select ECB2-S, Select ECF2; Select ECF3; Select EM12KS; Select EM13KS; Select EM14KS; Select M2-S; Select Ni1S; Select Ni2S; Select Ni4S; Select Ni5S; Select Ni6S; Select WMC-33; Select 61S; SelectAlloy 316L-CS\_LNG; Select ESW-1, Select EM12K, Select EH12K, Select EA3K, Select EB2R, Select EB3R, Select EM14K.

**Recommended restrictions** Workers (and your customers or users in the case of resale) should be informed of the potential presence of respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica as well as their potential hazards. Appropriate training in the proper use and handling of this material should be provided as required under applicable regulations. Uses other than the recommended use.

## Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

### Manufacturer/Supplier

**Company name** Select-Arc, Inc.

**Address** 600 Enterprise Drive  
Fort Loramie, OH 45845  
United States

**Telephone** (800) 341-5215

**Fax** 1-888-511-5217

**Contact person** Technical assistance

**E-mail** CSR1@select-arc.com

**Emergency phone number** 3E Company Emergency Response Hotline Company Code: 334276  
Within USA and Canada and Mexico 1-866-519-4752  
Europe: 1-760-476-3962  
Asia Pacific: 1-760-476-3960  
Middle East/Africa: 1-760-476-3959

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

### Hazards for the product as sold

**Physical hazards** Not classified.

### Hazards for the product as sold

**Health hazards** Not classified.

### Hazards for the product as sold

**OSHA defined hazards** Not classified.

### Label elements

**Hazard symbol** None.

**Signal word** None.

**Hazard statement** None.

### Precautionary statement

**Prevention** Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

**Response** Wash skin with soap and water.

**Storage** Store away from incompatible materials.

**Disposal** Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

This product presents no hazards in its intrinsic form. However, several hazards are generated during welding operations that can be harmful.

**WARNING!** - Avoid breathing welding fumes and gases, they may be dangerous to your health. Always use adequate ventilation. Always use appropriate personal protective equipment. **ARC RAYS:** The welding arc can injure eyes and burn skin. **HEAT:** Molten metal and weld spatter can burn skin and start fires. **ELECTRIC SHOCK:** Arc welding and associated processes can kill. **FUMES AND GASES:** Can be dangerous to your health.

Electric Shock can kill. If welding must be performed in damp locations or with wet clothing, on metal structures or when in cramped positions such as sitting, kneeling or lying, or if there is a high risk of unavoidable or accidental contact with workpiece, use the following equipment: Semiautomatic DC Welder, DC Manual (Stick) Welder, or AC Welder with Reduced Voltage Control.

Overexposure to welding fumes and gases can be hazardous. Workers allergic to nickel may develop eczema or rashes.

**Supplemental information**

Read and understand the manufacturer's instructions, Safety Data Sheets and the precautionary labels before using this product. Refer to Section 8.

The composition and quantity of welding fumes and gases are dependent upon the metal being welded, the process, procedures and electrodes used. Most fume ingredients are present as complex oxides and compounds and not as pure metals. When the electrode is consumed, the fume and gas decomposition products generated are different in percent and form from the ingredients listed in Section 3. Decomposition products of normal operation include those originating from the volatilization, reaction or oxidation, plus those from the base metal and coating, etc., of the materials shown in the composition (section 3 ) of this Safety Data Sheet.

Fumes from the use of this product may contain complex oxides or compounds of the following elements and molecules: amorphous silica fume, chromium, manganese, nickel, silica and other metal traces. Other reasonably expected constituents of the fume would also include complex oxides of iron, titanium, and silicon. Gaseous reaction products may include carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide. Ozone and nitrogen oxides may be formed by the radiation from the arc.

**Substance(s) formed under the conditions of use**

The intended use of this product does not include grinding.

**3. Composition/information on ingredients****Mixtures**

| Chemical name    | CAS number | %           |
|------------------|------------|-------------|
| Chromium         | 7440-47-3  | 0.01-19.5%  |
| Nickel           | 7440-02-0  | 0.01-13.25% |
| Calcium fluoride | 7789-75-5  | 0-3.5%      |
| Manganese        | 7439-96-5  | 0.25-2.25%  |
| Molybdenum       | 7439-98-7  | 0-2.5%      |
| Quartz           | 14808-60-7 | 0-0.75%     |
| Copper           | 7440-50-8  | 0.01-0.64%  |

**Composition comments**

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

The manufacturer has claimed the exact percentage as trade secret under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard. Components not listed are either non-hazardous or are below reportable limits.

**4. First-aid measures****Inhalation**

Move to fresh air if breathing is difficult cause by inhalation of dust or fume from this product. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration and obtain medical assistance at once.

|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Skin contact</b>                                                           | Remove contaminated clothing and wash the skin thoroughly with soap and water. For reddened or blistered skin, or thermal burns, obtain medical assistance at once.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Eye contact</b>                                                            | Dust or fume from this product should be flushed from the eyes with copious amounts of clean, tepid water until transported to an emergency medical facility. Do not allow victim to rub or keep eyes tightly closed. Obtain medical assistance at once. Arc rays can injure eyes. If exposed to arc rays, move victim to dark room, remove contact lenses as necessary for treatment, cover eyes with a padded dressing and rest. Obtain medical assistance if symptoms persist.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Ingestion</b>                                                              | Unlikely due to form of product, except for granular materials. Avoid hand, clothing, food, and drink contact with metal fume or powder which can cause ingestion of particulate during hand to mouth activities such as drinking, eating, smoking, etc. If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Contact a poison control center. Unless the poison control center advises otherwise, wash out mouth thoroughly with water. If symptoms develop, seek medical attention at once.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>                     | Short-term (acute) overexposure to welding fumes may result in discomfort such as metal fume fever, dizziness, nausea, or dryness or irritation of nose, throat, or eyes. May aggravate pre-existing respiratory problems (e.g. asthma, emphysema). Long-term (chronic) overexposure to welding fumes can lead to siderosis (iron deposits in lung), central nervous system effects, bronchitis and other pulmonary effects. Chronic overexposure to nickel fumes and hexavalent chromium can cause cancer. Some of the products contain silica quartz. Silica quartz is a listed carcinogen. Workers allergic to nickel may develop eczema or rashes. Prolonged exposure to welding fume may cause lung damage and various types of cancer, including lung, larynx and urinary tract. |
| <b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b> | Treat symptomatically.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>General information</b>                                                    | Welding hazards are complex and may include physical and health hazards such as but not limited to electric shock, physical strains, radiation burns (eye flash), thermal burns due to hot metal or spatter and potential health effects of overexposure to welding fume or dust. Refer to Section 11 for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

In case of electrical shock turn off power and follow recommended treatment. In all cases call a physician.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

|                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>                                  | Special powder against metal fires. Dry sand. As shipped, the product will not burn.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>                                | None known.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>                    | Welding arc and sparks can ignite combustibles and flammable products.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b> | Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>                          | Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>General fire hazards</b>                                          | As shipped, this product is nonflammable. However, welding arc and sparks can ignite combustibles and flammable products. Read and understand American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety In Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes" and National Fire Protection Association NFPA 51B, "Standard for Fire Prevention During Welding, Cutting and Other Hot Work" before using this product.<br>This material has the potential to ignite if subjected to high enough temperatures or create an airborne dust combustion (deflagration) hazard if sufficient concentrations become airborne in an environment with high enough energy sources to cause ignition. For additional information refer to Section 16 of this M(SDS). Handle according to applicable company safety instructions and procedures. |

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Metallic dust or fumes may be produced during welding: Avoid inhalation of dust and fumes. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. If airborne dust and/or fume is present, use adequate engineering controls and, if needed, personal protection to prevent overexposure. Refer to recommendations in Section 8. Isolate the area and keep non-essential people away. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Allow the molten metallic material to solidify and cool before disposal. If molten metal spills out of the weldment, turn off the power. Contain the flow using sand or submerged arc flux.

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the personal protective equipment in Section 8. Avoid generating dust. Prevent product from entering any drains, sewers or water sources. Refer to Section 13 for proper disposal. Recover and recycle, if practical.

### Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

Keep formation of airborne dusts to a minimum. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Read and understand the manufacturer's instruction and the precautionary label on the product. See American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety In Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes" published by the American Welding Society, <http://pubs.aws.org> and OSHA Publication 2206 (29CFR1910), U.S. Government Printing Office, [www.gpo.gov](http://www.gpo.gov).

Do not breathe fumes and dusts. If dust or fumes are generated during use, use local exhaust in combination with general ventilation as necessary to remove fumes/dust from the workers' breathing zone and to ensure exposures do not exceed applicable limits. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Keep the workplace clean. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Electric Shock can kill. If welding must be performed in damp locations or with wet clothing, on metal structures or when in cramped positions such as sitting, kneeling or lying, or if there is a high risk of unavoidable or accidental contact with workpiece, use the following equipment: Semiautomatic DC Welder, DC Manual (Stick) Welder, or AC Welder with Reduced Voltage Control.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a dry place. Use care in handling/storage. Store in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation. Store away from incompatible materials.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

#### US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)

| Components              | Type | Value      |
|-------------------------|------|------------|
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7) | TWA  | 0.05 mg/m3 |

#### US. OSHA Table Z-1 Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

| Components                       | Type    | Value     | Form           |
|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5) | PEL     | 2.5 mg/m3 |                |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)         | PEL     | 1 mg/m3   |                |
| Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)           | PEL     | 1 mg/m3   | Dust and mist. |
|                                  |         | 0.1 mg/m3 | Fume.          |
| Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)        | Ceiling | 5 mg/m3   | Fume.          |
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)       | PEL     | 15 mg/m3  | Total dust.    |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)           | PEL     | 1 mg/m3   |                |

**US. OSHA Table Z-2 Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

| Components                       | Type | Value     | Form  |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------|-------|
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5) | TWA  | 2.5 mg/m3 | Dust. |

**US. OSHA Table Z-3 Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) for Mineral Dusts (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

| Components                 | Type | Value     | Form                 |
|----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------------|
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7) | TWA  | 5 mg/m3   | Respirable fraction. |
|                            |      | 15 mg/m3  | Total dust.          |
|                            |      | 50 mppcf  | Total dust.          |
|                            |      | 15 mppcf  | Respirable fraction. |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)    | TWA  | 0.1 mg/m3 | Respirable.          |
|                            |      | 2.4 mppcf | Respirable.          |

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)**

| Components                       | Type | Value       | Form                 |
|----------------------------------|------|-------------|----------------------|
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5) | TWA  | 2.5 mg/m3   |                      |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)         | TWA  | 0.5 mg/m3   | Inhalable fraction.  |
| Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)           | TWA  | 1 mg/m3     | Dust and mist.       |
|                                  |      | 0.2 mg/m3   | Fume.                |
| Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)        | TWA  | 0.1 mg/m3   | Inhalable fraction.  |
|                                  |      | 0.02 mg/m3  | Respirable fraction. |
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)       | TWA  | 3 mg/m3     | Respirable fraction. |
|                                  |      | 10 mg/m3    | Inhalable fraction.  |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)           | TWA  | 1.5 mg/m3   | Inhalable fraction.  |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)          | TWA  | 0.025 mg/m3 | Respirable fraction. |

**NIOSH. Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (IDLH) Values, as amended**

| Components                 | Type | Value      |
|----------------------------|------|------------|
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)   | IDLH | 250 mg/m3  |
| Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)     | IDLH | 100 mg/m3  |
| Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  | IDLH | 500 mg/m3  |
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7) | IDLH | 5000 mg/m3 |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)     | IDLH | 10 mg/m3   |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)    | IDLH | 50 mg/m3   |

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

| Components                       | Type | Value     | Form           |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5) | TWA  | 2.5 mg/m3 |                |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)         | TWA  | 0.5 mg/m3 |                |
| Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)           | TWA  | 1 mg/m3   | Dust and mist. |
|                                  |      | 0.1 mg/m3 | Fume.          |
| Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)        | STEL | 3 mg/m3   | Fume.          |

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

| Components              | Type | Value                   | Form             |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                         | TWA  | 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>     | Fume.            |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)  | TWA  | 0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup> |                  |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7) | TWA  | 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>  | Respirable dust. |

**Biological limit values****ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)**

| Components                       | Value    | Determinant    | Specimen | Sampling Time |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5) | 3 mg/l   | Fluoride       | Urine    | *             |
|                                  | 2 mg/l   | Fluoride       | Urine    | *             |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)         | 0.7 µg/l | Total chromium | Urine    | *             |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)           | 5 µg/l   | Nickel         | Urine    | *             |

\* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

**Exposure guidelines**

Occupational exposure to nuisance dust (total and respirable) and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled.

**Appropriate engineering controls**

Local ventilation should be provided. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. If engineering measures are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of dust particulates below the Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL), suitable respiratory protection must be worn. If material is ground, cut, or used in any operation which may generate dusts, use appropriate local exhaust ventilation to keep exposures below the recommended exposure limits.

Provide adequate ventilation and/or local exhaust at the weld station to keep fumes and gases away from the welder. Train welders and welding operators to keep their head out of the fumes. See ANSI Z49.1 "Safety in Welding, Cutting, and Allied Processes" for recommendations of safe work practices.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment****Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Wear a helmet or face shield with an appropriate filter lens. Use protective screens to shield others in the work area.

**Skin protection****Hand protection**

Wear hand protection which help to prevent injury from radiation, sparks and electrical shock. At a minimum this includes welder's gloves and may include arm protectors. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

**Other**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of a welding apron is recommended.

**Respiratory protection**

Use NIOSH approved fume respirator or air supplied respirator when where ventilation is inadequate, welding in confined spaces or where required to by OSHA regulations. Fume sampling per AWS F1.1 "Method for Sampling Airborne Particulates Generated by Welding and Allied Processes" may be required. Other appropriate standards that may be considered include, but are not limited to, AWS F1.2 "Laboratory Method for Measuring Fume Generation Rate and Total Fume Emission of Welding and Allied Processes" and AWS F3.2 "Ventilation Guide for Weld Fume". For actual weld fume and particulate analysis, refer to the appropriate analytical methods recommended by NIOSH or OSHA, and consult an industrial hygiene professional.

**Thermal hazards**

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations**

Observe any medical surveillance requirements. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

**9. Physical and chemical properties****Physical state**

Solid.

**Form**

Wire.

|                                                                 |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Color</b>                                                    | Grey.                |
| <b>Odor</b>                                                     | Odorless.            |
| <b>Odor threshold</b>                                           | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Melting point/freezing point</b>                             | 2000 °F (1093.33 °C) |
| <b>Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range</b> | 2000 °F (1093.33 °C) |
| <b>Flammability</b>                                             | Not flammable.       |
| <b>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</b>             |                      |
| <b>Explosive limit - lower (%)</b>                              | Not available.       |
| <b>Explosive limit - upper (%)</b>                              | Not available.       |
| <b>Flash point</b>                                              | Not available.       |
| <b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>                                | Not available.       |
| <b>Decomposition temperature</b>                                | 2000 °F (1093.3 °C)  |
| <b>pH</b>                                                       | Not applicable.      |
| <b>pH concentration</b>                                         | Not available.       |
| <b>Kinematic viscosity</b>                                      | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Solubility</b>                                               |                      |
| <b>Solubility (water)</b>                                       | Insoluble in water.  |
| <b>Solubility (solvents)</b>                                    | Insoluble.           |
| <b>Solubility (other)</b>                                       | Insoluble.           |
| <b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>                  | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Vapor pressure</b>                                           | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Vapor pressure temp.</b>                                     | Not available.       |
| <b>Density and/or relative density</b>                          |                      |
| <b>Density</b>                                                  | Not available.       |
| <b>Relative density</b>                                         | Not available.       |
| <b>Relative density temperature</b>                             | Not available.       |
| <b>Vapor density</b>                                            | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Particle characteristics</b>                                 | Not available.       |
| <b>Other information</b>                                        |                      |
| <b>Evaporation rate</b>                                         | Not applicable.      |
| <b>Viscosity</b>                                                | Not applicable.      |

## 10. Stability and reactivity

|                                           |                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reactivity</b>                         | The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport. |
| <b>Chemical stability</b>                 | Material is stable under normal conditions.                                        |
| <b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b> | None expected under normal conditions of use.                                      |
| <b>Conditions to avoid</b>                | Avoid heat. Contamination. Moisture.                                               |
| <b>Incompatible materials</b>             | Strong acids. Strong oxidizing substances. Strong bases.                           |

## **Hazardous decomposition products**

Welding fumes and gases cannot be classified simply. The composition and quantity of both are dependent upon the metal being welded, the process, procedure and electrodes used. Other conditions which also influence the composition and quantity of the fumes and gases to which workers may be exposed include: coatings on the metal being welded (such as paint, plating, or galvanizing), the number of welders and the volume of the worker area, the quality and amount of ventilation, the position of the welder's head with respect to the fume plume, as well as the presence of contaminants in the atmosphere (such as chlorinated hydrocarbon vapors from cleaning and degreasing activities).

When the electrode is consumed, the fume and gas decomposition products generated are different in percent and form from the ingredients listed in Section 3. Decomposition products of normal operation include those originating from the volatilization, reaction, or oxidation of the materials shown in Section 3, plus those from the base metal and coating, etc., as noted above. Reasonably expected fume constituents produced during arc welding include the oxides of iron, manganese and other metals present in the welding consumable or base metal. Hexavalent chromium compounds may be in the welding fume of consumables or base metals which contain chromium. Gaseous and particulate fluoride may be in the welding fume of consumables which contain fluoride.

Gaseous reaction products may include carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide. Ozone and nitrogen oxides may be formed by the radiation from the arc.

## **11. Toxicological information**

### **Information on likely routes of exposure**

#### **Inhalation**

Short-term (acute) overexposure to welding fumes may result in discomfort such as metal fume fever, dizziness, nausea, or dryness or irritation of nose, throat, or eyes. May aggravate pre-existing respiratory problems (e.g. asthma, emphysema). Long-term (chronic) overexposure to welding fumes can lead to siderosis (iron deposits in lung), central nervous system effects, bronchitis and other pulmonary effects.

#### **Skin contact**

Arc rays can burn skin. Skin cancer has been reported.

#### **Eye contact**

Arc rays can injure eyes.

#### **Ingestion**

Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

### **Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

Short-term (acute) overexposure to welding fumes may result in discomfort such as metal fume fever, dizziness, nausea, or dryness or irritation of nose, throat, or eyes. May aggravate pre-existing respiratory problems (e.g. asthma, emphysema). Long-term (chronic) overexposure to welding fumes can lead to siderosis (iron deposits in lung), central nervous system effects, bronchitis and other pulmonary effects. Chronic overexposure to nickel fumes and hexavalent chromium can cause cancer. Some of the products contain silica quartz. Silica quartz is a listed carcinogen. Workers allergic to nickel may develop eczema or rashes. Prolonged exposure to welding fume may cause lung damage and various types of cancer, including lung, larynx and urinary tract.

### **Information on toxicological effects**

#### **Acute toxicity**

Fumes and gases can be dangerous to your health.

Organic polymers may be used in the manufacture of various welding consumables. Overexposure to their decomposition byproducts may result in a condition known as polymer fume fever. Polymer fume fever usually occurs within 4 to 8 hours of exposure with the presentation of flu like symptoms, including mild pulmonary irritation with or without an increase in body temperature. Signs of exposure can include an increase in white blood cell count. Resolution of symptoms typically occurs quickly, usually not lasting longer than 48 hours.

Overexposure to manganese fumes may affect the brain and central nervous system, resulting in poor coordination, difficulty speaking, and arm or leg tremor. This condition can be irreversible.

Chromates may cause ulceration, perforation of the nasal septum, and severe irritation of the bronchial tubes and lungs. Liver damage and allergic reactions, including skin rash, have been reported. Asthma has been reported in some sensitized individuals. Skin contact may result in irritation, ulceration, sensitization, and contact dermatitis. Chromates contain the hexavalent form of chromium. Hexavalent chromium and its compounds are on the IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) and NTP (National Toxicology Program) lists as posing a cancer risk to humans.

| Product                                                                    | Species                                                  | Test Results          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Solid and Cored Welding Electrodes for Submerged Arc Welding (CAS Mixture) |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| ATEmix                                                                     |                                                          | 76140 mg/kg bw        |
| Components                                                                 | Species                                                  | Test Results          |
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)                                           |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Inhalation                                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| Dust                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LC50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 5070 mg/m3, 4 Hours |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LD0                                                                        | Rat                                                      | > 2000 mg/kg          |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)                                                   |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Inhalation                                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| Aerosol                                                                    |                                                          |                       |
| LC50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 5.41 mg/l, 4 Hours  |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LD50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 5000 mg/kg          |
| Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)                                                  |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LD50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | 9000 mg/kg            |
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Dermal                                                                     |                                                          |                       |
| LD50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 2000 mg/kg          |
| Inhalation                                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| dust/mist                                                                  |                                                          |                       |
| LC50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 3.92 mg/l, 4 Hours  |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LD50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | 2689                  |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)                                                     |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Acute</u>                                                               |                                                          |                       |
| Inhalation                                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| NOAEC                                                                      | Rat                                                      | 10200 mg/l, 1 hours   |
| Oral                                                                       |                                                          |                       |
| LD50                                                                       | Rat                                                      | > 9000 mg/kg          |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)                                                    |                                                          |                       |
| <u>Chronic</u>                                                             |                                                          |                       |
| Inhalation                                                                 |                                                          |                       |
| LOEC                                                                       | Human                                                    | 0.0563 mg/m3          |
| Skin corrosion/irritation                                                  | Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.   |                       |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation                                          | Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. |                       |
| Respiratory or skin sensitization                                          |                                                          |                       |
| Respiratory sensitization                                                  | Not a respiratory sensitizer.                            |                       |
| Skin sensitization                                                         | Not classified.                                          |                       |

|                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>                                         | No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Carcinogenicity</b>                                                | Arc rays: Skin cancer has been reported. Prolonged exposure to welding fume may cause lung damage and various types of cancer, including lung, larynx and urinary tract.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity</b>         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)                                      | 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)                                              | 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)                                                | 2B Possibly carcinogenic to humans.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)                                               | 1 Carcinogenic to humans.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>NTP Report on Carcinogens</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)                                                | Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)                                               | Known To Be Human Carcinogen.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)                                               | Cancer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Reproductive toxicity</b>                                          | This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>               | Not classified.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>             | Not classified.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Aspiration hazard</b>                                              | Due to the physical form of the product it is not an aspiration hazard.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Chronic effects</b>                                                | Long-term (chronic) overexposure to welding fumes can lead to siderosis (iron deposits in lung), central nervous system effects, bronchitis and other pulmonary effects. Chromates may cause ulceration, perforation of the nasal septum, and severe irritation of the bronchial tubes and lungs. Liver damage and allergic reactions, including skin rash, have been reported. Asthma has been reported in some sensitized individuals. Skin contact may result in irritation, ulceration, sensitization, and contact dermatitis. Chromates contain the hexavalent form of chromium. Hexavalent chromium and its compounds are on the IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) and NTP (National Toxicology Program) lists as posing a cancer risk to humans. Crystalline silica has been classified by IARC, NTP and ACGIH as a known human carcinogen and suspected human carcinogen respectively. Workers allergic to nickel may develop eczema or rashes. |
| <b>Further information</b>                                            | Short-term (acute) overexposure to welding fumes may result in discomfort such as metal fume fever, dizziness, nausea, or dryness or irritation of nose, throat, or eyes. May aggravate pre-existing respiratory problems (e.g. asthma, emphysema). Arc rays can injure eyes. Arc rays can burn skin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## 12. Ecological information

|                            |                                                  |                                                |                      |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Ecotoxicity</b>         | Not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms. |                                                |                      |
| <b>Components</b>          | <b>Species</b>                                   |                                                | <b>Test Results</b>  |
| Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)   |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| <b>Aquatic</b>             |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| <i>Acute</i>               |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| Fish                       | LL50                                             | Danio rerio                                    | > 100 mg/l, 96 Hours |
| <i>Chronic</i>             |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| Crustacea                  | NOELR                                            | Daphnia magna                                  | > 1 mg/l, 21 days    |
| Fish                       | NOELR                                            | Danio rerio                                    | > 1 mg/l, 30 days    |
| Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)     |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| <b>Aquatic</b>             |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| <i>Chronic</i>             |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| Other                      | NOEC                                             | Juga plicifera                                 | 6 µg/l               |
| Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7) |                                                  |                                                |                      |
| <i>Acute</i>               |                                                  |                                                |                      |
|                            | EC10                                             | Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae), | 62.5 mg/l, 72 Hours  |

| Components                           |                                                                                                                                               | Species                                        | Test Results         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                      | EC50                                                                                                                                          | Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae), | 289.2 mg/l, 72 Hours |
| <b>Aquatic</b>                       |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| <i>Acute</i>                         |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| Crustacea                            | EC50                                                                                                                                          | Daphnia magna                                  | 130.9 mg/l, 48 hours |
|                                      |                                                                                                                                               |                                                | 130.9 mg/l, 48 Hours |
| Fish                                 | LC50                                                                                                                                          | Pimephales promelas                            | 609.1 mg/l, 96 Hours |
| <i>Chronic</i>                       |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| Crustacea                            | EC10                                                                                                                                          | Ceriodaphnia dubia                             | 50.8 mg/l, 21 days   |
| Fish                                 | NOEC                                                                                                                                          | Oncorhynchus mykiss                            | 200 mg/l, 32 Hours   |
| Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)               |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| <b>Aquatic</b>                       |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| <i>Chronic</i>                       |                                                                                                                                               |                                                |                      |
| Crustacea                            | NOEC                                                                                                                                          | Ceriodaphnia dubia                             | 2.8 µg/l             |
| Fish                                 | NOEC                                                                                                                                          | Zebra danio (Danio rerio)                      | 40 µg/l              |
| <b>Persistence and degradability</b> | The product contains inorganic compounds which are not biodegradable.                                                                         |                                                |                      |
| <b>Bioaccumulative potential</b>     | No data available.                                                                                                                            |                                                |                      |
| <b>Mobility in soil</b>              | Due to form of product, mobility in soil is not expected.                                                                                     |                                                |                      |
| <b>Mobility in general</b>           | Not considered mobile.                                                                                                                        |                                                |                      |
| <b>Other adverse effects</b>         | This product contains one or more substances identified as hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) per the US Federal Clean Air Act (see section 15). |                                                |                      |

### 13. Disposal considerations

|                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Disposal instructions</b>                 | The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized whenever possible. When practical, recycle in an environmentally acceptable, regulatory compliant manner. Dispose of non-recyclable products in accordance with all applicable Federal, State, Provincial, and Local requirements. |
| <b>Local disposal regulations</b>            | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Waste from residues / unused products</b> | Dispose in accordance with all local, provincial, state and federal regulations.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Contaminated packaging</b>                | Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.                                                                                                                                                                               |

### 14. Transport information

#### DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** Not applicable.

### 15. Regulatory information

**US federal regulations** This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

**Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)** All components of the mixture on the TSCA 8(b) inventory are designated "active".

#### TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)**

Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)  
Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)  
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

**SARA 304 Emergency release notification**

Not regulated.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)**

Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)      Cancer  
lung effects  
immune system effects  
kidney effects

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)****SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance**

Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical**      Yes

**Classified hazard categories**      Hazard not otherwise classified (HNOC)

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**

| Chemical name | CAS number | % by wt.    |
|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Chromium      | 7440-47-3  | 0.01-19.5%  |
| Manganese     | 7439-96-5  | 0.25-2.25%  |
| Nickel        | 7440-02-0  | 0.01-13.25% |

**Other federal regulations****Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)  
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)**      Contains component(s) regulated under the Safe Drinking Water Act.

**US state regulations****US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))**

Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)  
Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)  
Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)  
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  
Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)  
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)  
Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

**US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)  
Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)  
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  
Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)  
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)  
Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

**US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)  
Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)  
Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)  
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)  
Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)  
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

#### US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)

Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)

Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)

Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)

Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)

Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

#### US. Rhode Island RTK

Calcium fluoride (CAS 7789-75-5)

Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)

Copper (CAS 7440-50-8)

Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)

Molybdenum (CAS 7439-98-7)

Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

#### California Proposition 65



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to Nickel, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer.  
For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

#### California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance

Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)

Listed: October 1, 1989

Quartz (CAS 14808-60-7)

Listed: October 1, 1988

#### International Inventories

| Country(s) or region        | Inventory name                                                         | On inventory (yes/no)* |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Australia                   | Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AICIS)                   | Yes                    |
| Canada                      | Domestic Substances List (DSL)                                         | Yes                    |
| Canada                      | Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)                                    | No                     |
| China                       | Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)             | Yes                    |
| Europe                      | European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS) | Yes                    |
| Europe                      | European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)                 | No                     |
| Japan                       | Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)               | No                     |
| Korea                       | Existing Chemicals List (ECL)                                          | Yes                    |
| New Zealand                 | New Zealand Inventory                                                  | Yes                    |
| Philippines                 | Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)      | Yes                    |
| Taiwan                      | Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI)                             | Yes                    |
| United States & Puerto Rico | Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory                          | Yes                    |

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)  
A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

#### 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

|               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| Issue date    | 03-November-2025 |
| Revision date | -                |
| Version #     | 01               |

**Further information**

The Maximum Fume Exposure Guideline™ (MFEG)™ is provided to assist with the management of workplace exposures where granular solid welding products or other materials are being utilized. The MFEG™ is an estimate of the level of total welding fume exposure for a given product above which the exposure limit for one of the fume constituents may be exceeded. The exposure limits referenced are the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) Threshold Limit Value (TLV®) and the U.S. OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) whichever limit is lower. The MFEG™ never exceeds 5.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup> which is the maximum recommended exposure limit for total welding fume. The MFEG™ is intended to serve as a general guideline to assist in the management of workplace exposure to welding fume and does not replace the regular measurement and analysis of worker exposure to individual welding fume constituents.

The Maximum Dust Exposure Guideline™ (MDEG)™ is provided to assist with the management of workplace exposures where granular solid welding products or other materials are being utilized. It is derived from relevant compositional data and estimates the lowest level of total airborne dust exposure, for a given product, at which some specific constituent might potentially exceed its individual exposure limit. The specific exposure limits referenced are the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) Threshold Limit Value (TLV®) and the U. S. OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL), which ever value is the lowest. The MDEG™ is never greater than 10.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup> as this is the airborne exposure guideline for total particulate (total dust). MDEG™ is intended to serve as a general guideline to assist in the management of workplace exposure and does not replace the regular measurement and analysis of worker exposure to individual airborne dust constituents.

**HMIS® ratings**

Health: 0  
Flammability: 0  
Physical hazard: 0  
Personal protection: B

**List of abbreviations**

CAS: Chemical Abstract Service.  
DOT: Department of Transportation.  
EC50: Effective Concentration, 50%.  
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.  
IATA: International Air Transport Association.  
IBC Code: International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk.  
IDLH: Immediately Dangerous To Life or Health.  
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods.  
LC50: Lethal Concentration, 50%.  
LD50: Lethal Dose, 50%.  
LOEC: Lowest observable effect concentration.  
MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships.  
NOEC: No observed effect concentration.  
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit.  
STEL: Short term exposure limit.  
TWA: Time Weighted Average.

**References**

ACGIH Documentation of the Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices (2011)

**Disclaimer**

Select-Arc, Inc. cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.